

## Problem J

### Cover the Polygon with Your Disk

**Input: Standard Input**  
**Time Limit: 5 seconds**

A convex polygon is drawn on a flat paper sheet. You are trying to place a disk in your hands to cover as large area of the polygon as possible. In other words, the intersection area of the polygon and the disk should be maximized.

#### Input

The input consists of a single test case, formatted as follows. All input items are integers.

```
n r
x1 y1
⋮
xn yn
```

$n$  is the number of vertices of the polygon ( $3 \leq n \leq 10$ ).  $r$  is the radius of the disk ( $1 \leq r \leq 100$ ).  $x_i$  and  $y_i$  give the coordinate values of the  $i$ -th vertex of the polygon ( $1 \leq i \leq n$ ). Coordinate values satisfy  $0 \leq x_i \leq 100$  and  $0 \leq y_i \leq 100$ .

The vertices are given in counterclockwise order. As stated above, the given polygon is convex. In other words, interior angles at all of its vertices are less than  $180^\circ$ . Note that the border of a convex polygon never crosses or touches itself.

#### Output

Output the largest possible intersection area of the polygon and the disk. The answer should not have an error greater than  $0.0001$  ( $10^{-4}$ ).

##### Sample Input 1

```
4 4
0 0
6 0
6 6
0 6
```

##### Sample Output 1

```
35.759506
```

**Sample Input 2**

```
3 1
0 0
2 1
1 3
```

**Sample Output 2**

```
2.113100
```

**Sample Input 3**

```
3 1
0 0
100 1
99 1
```

**Sample Output 3**

```
0.019798
```

**Sample Input 4**

```
4 1
0 0
100 10
100 12
0 1
```

**Sample Output 4**

```
3.137569
```

**Sample Input 5**

```
10 10
0 0
10 0
20 1
30 3
40 6
50 10
60 15
70 21
80 28
90 36
```

**Sample Output 5**

```
177.728187
```

**Sample Input 6**

```
10 49
50 0
79 10
96 32
96 68
79 90
50 100
21 90
4 68
4 32
21 10
```

**Sample Output 6**

```
7181.603297
```